Questions in healthcare systems: Problem/Populations, Interventions, Comparators, and Outcomes (PICO)

Schünemann et al. Lancet PH 2022

Evidence from Primary Research

Ecosystem of health decision-making

Evidence to Decision Criteria
- Problem
- Benefits vs Harms
- Values
- Costs
- Certainty of the evidence
  - Social
  - Ethical
  - Legal
  - Equity
  - Feasibility
  - Measurability
  - Scientific Soundness
  - Legislation around transparency
  - Pharmacopeial standards
  - Regulatory status & market availability

MODELLING
CONCLUSIONS

RECOMMENDATIONS
DECISIONS
OPTIONS

Product
Users